

Appendix I: Detailed results of the CCSD / EKOS survey

Table I-A: Income adequacy:

"How adequate is your household income in meeting your family's basic needs?"

By gender, 2000

	Male	Female
Inadequate	13.8%	14.4%
Moderately adequate	29.0%	34.8%
Very adequate	57.2%	50.8%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By age group, 2000

	Under 25 yrs	25 - 44	45 - 64	Aged 65+
Inadequate	13.0%	14.8%	15.1%	11.8%
Moderately adequate	26.9%	29.9%	34.4%	38.2%
Very adequate	60.1%	55.4%	50.5%	50.0%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By annual household income, 2000

	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$29,999	\$30,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$79,999	\$80,000+
Inadequate	40.4%	18.5%	11.8%	6.3%	2.2%
Moderately adequate	35.6%	42.7%	37.1%	26.6%	14.3%
Very adequate	24.0%	38.8%	51.1%	67.1%	83.5%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By region, 2000

	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Alberta	BC
Inadequate	16.0%	17.2%	10.0%	15.0%	15.7%	17.7%
Moderately adequate	34.4%	34.0%	31.1%	29.9%	31.1%	31.3%
Very adequate	48.6%	49.6%	58.9%	55.1%	53.2%	51.0%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

Source: Calculations by the CCSD using data from the PSI 2000 Survey.

Table I-B: Fear of job loss

"I think there is a chance I could lose my job over the next couple of years."

By gender, 2000

	Male	Female
Disagree	59.9%	53.8%
Agree	25.8%	26.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	14.9%	20.2%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By age group, 2000

	Under 25 yrs	25 - 44	45 - 64	Aged 65+
Disagree	53.6%	59.5%	55.4%	50.0%

Agree	25.3%	25.1%	27.1%	29.5%
Neither agree nor disagree	21.1%	15.4%	17.5%	20.5%

Note: the Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.01.

By annual household income, 2000

	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$29,999	\$30,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$79,999	\$80,000+
Disagree	43.7%	49.8%	54.7%	61.1%	69.1%
Agree	33.8%	25.3%	27.6%	24.1%	19.2%
Neither agree nor disagree	22.5%	24.9%	17.7%	14.8%	11.7%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By region, 2000

	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Alberta	BC
Disagree	47.4%	62.7%	56.4%	58.0%	51.9%	54.4%
Agree	32.8%	20.6%	26.6%	27.4%	30.9%	25.2%
Neither Agree nor disagree	19.8%	16.7%	17.1%	14.6%	17.2%	20.5%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

Source: Calculations by the CCSD using data from the PSI 2000 Survey.

Table I-C: Confidence in Employability

"If I lost my job, I am confident I could find an equivalent one within six months."

By gender, 2000

	Male	Female
Not Confident	25.5%	29.3%
Confident	62.8%	56.1%
Neither	11.9%	14.6%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.01.

By age group, 2000

	Under 25 yrs	25 - 44	45 - 64	Aged 65+
Not Confident	15.8%	24.5%	37.7%	37.2%
Confident	70.2%	64.2%	48.0%	40.7%
Neither	14.0%	11.3%	14.3%	22.1%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By annual household income, 2000

	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$29,999	\$30,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$79,999	\$80,000+
Not Confident	32.8%	24.6%	28.4%	26.7%	20.8%
Confident	47.7%	58.2%	56.6%	63.7%	70.2%
Neither	19.5%	17.2%	15.0%	9.6%	9.0%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By region, 2000

	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Alberta	BC
--	-----------------	---------------	----------------	-----------------	----------------	-----------

Not Confident	32.7%	28.2%	27.4%	25.6%	25.4%	23.7%
Confident	47.6%	54.4%	62.4%	62.5%	64.8%	63.0%
Neither	19.7%	17.4%	10.2%	11.9%	9.8%	13.3%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

Source: Calculations by the CCSD using data from the PSI 2000 Survey.

Table I-D: Confidence in the Safety Net

"If I lost my job, I am confident I could count on government support programs to adequately sustain me and my family while I looked for a new job."

By gender, 2000

	Male	Female
Not Confident	51.2%	51.0%
Confident	27.2%	26.1%
Neither	21.6%	23.0%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.05.

By age group, 2000

	Under 25 yrs	25 - 44	45 - 64	Aged 65+
Not Confident	37.4%	53.8%	56.7%	46.4%
Confident	36.2%	24.9%	22.8%	28.6%
Neither	26.5%	21.3%	20.6%	25.0%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By annual household income, 2000

	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$29,999	\$30,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$79,999	\$80,000+
Not Confident	45.9%	47.4%	52.2%	51.5%	56.9%
Confident	26.6%	28.3%	25.5%	25.4%	27.3%
Neither	27.5%	24.3%	22.4%	23.1%	15.9%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.01.

By region, 2000

	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Alberta	BC
Not Confident	49.5%	45.3%	51.4%	47.6%	61.6%	55.9%
Confident	27.4%	28.1%	28.6%	31.0%	18.4%	22.2%
Neither	23.1%	26.6%	19.9%	21.4%	20.0%	21.9%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

Table I-E: Canadians' Health

"How would you rate your health?"

By gender, 2000

	Male	Female
Terrible	1.6%	1.8%
Poor	5.5%	5.9%
Average	20.8%	26.1%
Very good	48.1%	40.6%
Excellent	24.1%	25.6%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By age group, 2000

	Under 25 yrs	25 - 44	45 - 64	Aged 65+
Terrible	0.6%	1.0%	2.5%	3.0%
Poor	2.9%	5.1%	6.9%	8.2%
Average	16.4%	20.1%	26.0%	34.6%
Very good	51.5%	47.1%	41.3%	35.5%
Excellent	28.6%	26.7%	23.2%	18.8%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By annual household income, 2000

	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$29,999	\$30,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$79,999	\$80,000+
Terrible	4.0%	2.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%
Poor	9.7%	5.6%	4.7%	4.5%	3.0%
Average	34.8%	28.7%	22.6%	16.8%	15.2%
Very good	31.8%	39.5%	45.1%	50.4%	54.1%
Excellent	19.5%	23.3%	26.6%	27.6%	27.3%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By region, 2000

	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Alberta	BC
Terrible	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.9%	2.0%	2.7%
Poor	4.9%	3.9%	6.3%	7.4%	6.4%	6.8%
Average	27.5%	21.4%	24.1%	26.5%	22.7%	22.3%
Very good	45.5%	41.9%	44.4%	44.6%	47.1%	45.5%
Excellent	21.7%	31.6%	23.5%	19.5%	21.7%	22.8%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.05.

Table I-F: Canadians' Level of Stress

"How stressful is your life?"

By gender, 2000

	Male	Female
Not stressful	18.7%	14.5%
Moderately stressful	61.5%	62.0%
Extremely stressful	19.8%	23.4%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By age group, 2000

	Under 25 yrs	25 - 44	45 - 64	Aged 65+
Not stressful	14.8%	10.6%	16.9%	33.9%
Moderately stressful	64.3%	63.8%	61.3%	54.9%
Extremely stressful	21.0%	25.6%	25.6%	11.2%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By annual household income, 2000

	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$29,999	\$30,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$79,999	\$80,000+
Not stressful	17.1%	18.6%	17.5%	16.6%	13.9%

Moderately stressful	60.1%	63.1%	64.0%	61.9%	59.3%
Extremely stressful	22.8%	18.3%	18.5%	21.5%	26.8%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By region, 2000

	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Alberta	BC
Not stressful	15.1%	20.3%	13.9%	17.2%	14.6%	19.2%
Moderately stressful	67.8%	62.3%	62.0%	60.0%	61.0%	58.5%
Extremely stressful	17.1%	17.5%	24.1%	22.8%	24.4%	22.3%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

Source: Calculations by the CCSD using data from the PSI 2000 Survey.

Table I-G: Confidence in Access to Health Services

"I am confident that if I or a family member were to become seriously ill, we would be able to access the necessary health care services."

By gender, 2000

	Male	Female
Not confident	20.7%	25.7%
Confident	64.3%	57.8%
Neither	15.0%	16.6%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By age group, 2000

	Under 25 yrs	25 - 44	45 - 64	Aged 65+
Not confident	18.6%	26.4%	25.9%	15.3%
Confident	67.8%	57.2%	58.4%	67.8%
Neither	13.6%	16.5%	15.6%	16.8%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By annual household income, 2000

	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$29,999	\$30,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$79,999	\$80,000+
Not confident	22.0%	21.8%	21.6%	25.8%	25.2%
Confident	57.5%	60.5%	63.7%	59.1%	64.0%
Neither	20.5%	17.7%	14.7%	15.0%	10.8%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By region, 2000

	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Alberta	BC
Not confident	23.0%	20.2%	23.1%	21.7%	28.1%	27.1%
Confident	57.6%	62.3%	62.7%	65.6%	57.9%	54.4%
Neither	19.3%	17.5%	14.2%	12.7%	14.0%	18.5%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.01.

Source: Calculations by the CCSD using data from the PSI 2000 Survey.

Table I-H: Safety from Violent Crime

"In terms of your family's exposure to violent crime, how safe is your neighbourhood?"

By gender, 2000

	Male	Female
Not safe	5.4%	6.4%
Moderately safe	18.9%	22.0%
Very safe	75.7%	71.6%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.01.

By age group, 2000

	Under 25 yrs	25 - 44	45 - 64	Aged 65+
Not safe	8.1%	5.7%	5.3%	5.1%
Moderately safe	18.2%	17.3%	22.2%	27.5%
Very safe	73.6%	77.0%	72.5%	67.4%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By annual household income, 2000

	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$29,999	\$30,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$79,999	\$80,000+
Not safe	10.3%	6.7%	5.5%	5.00%	3.0%
Moderately safe	29.9%	27.2%	23.5%	15.2%	10.0%
Very safe	59.8%	66.2%	71.0%	79.8%	87.0%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By region, 2000

	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Alberta	BC
Not safe	3.7%	8.9%	4.3%	10.2%	4.4%	5.1%
Moderately safe	17.1%	27.5%	18.7%	19.1%	16.9%	18.7%
Very safe	79.2%	63.6%	77.1%	70.7%	78.6%	76.2%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

Source: Calculations by the CCSD using data from the PSI 2000 Survey.

Table I-I: Safety from Property Crime

"In terms of your household's exposure to property crime, how safe is your neighbourhood?"

By gender, 2000

	Male	Female
Not safe	11.6%	9.5%
Moderately safe	19.7%	24.0%
Very safe	68.7%	66.5%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.05.

By age group, 2000

	Under 25 yrs	25 - 44	45 - 64	Aged 65+
Not safe	13.9%	10.3%	10.9%	6.8%
Moderately safe	16.2%	20.7%	23.8%	27.3%
Very safe	69.8%	69.0%	65.2%	65.9%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By annual household income, 2000

	Under \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$29,999	\$30,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$79,999	\$80,000+
--	-----------------------	----------------------------	----------------------------	----------------------------	------------------

Not safe	13.3%	10.6%	12.1%	9.1%	8.6%
Moderately safe	29.8%	26.5%	22.5%	18.9%	15.3%
Very safe	57.0%	62.9%	65.4%	72.0%	76.0%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

By region, 2000

	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Alberta	BC
Not safe	23.0%	20.2%	23.1%	21.7%	28.1%	27.1%
Moderately safe	19.3%	17.5%	14.2%	12.7%	14.0%	18.5%
Very safe	57.6%	62.3%	62.7%	65.6%	57.9%	54.4%

Note: The Chi square co-efficient is significant to 0.001.

Source: Calculations by the CCSD using data from the PSI 2000 Survey.